| I) The VOICE Tagset, sorted alphabetically according to word class categories |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Adjective, comparative | JJR |
| Adjective, positive | JJ |
| Adjective, superlative | JJS |
| Adverb, comparative | RBR |
| Adverb, positive | RB |
| Adverb, superlative | RBS |
| Breathing | BR |
| Cardinal Number | CD |
| Coordinating conjunction | CC |
| Determiner | DT |
| Discourse Marker | DM |
| Existential there | EX |
| Foreign word (Non-English speech) | FW |
| Formulaic Item | FI |
| Generic Noun Tag | N |
| Generic Verb Tag | V |
| Interjection | UH |
| Laughter | LA |
| List Item Marker | LS |
| Modal Verb | MD |
| Noun, plural | NNS |
| Noun, singular or mass | NN |
| Onomatopoeic noise | ONO |
| Partial word | XX |
| Particle | RP |
| Pause | PA |
| Possessive Ending | POS |
| Predeterminer | PDT |
| Preposition | IN |
| Pronoun, personal | PP |
| Pronoun, possessive | PPS |
| Pronoun, relative | PRE |
| Pronunciation Variations and Coinages | PVC |
| Proper Noun, plural | NPS |
| Proper Noun, singular | NP |
| Response particle | RE |
| Spelling out | SP |
| Subordinating conjunction | IN |
| Symbol | SYM |
| to, infinitive use | TO |
| Unintelligible speech | UNI |
| Unknown | UNK |
| Verb be, base form | VB |
| Verb be, contracted form | VBS |


| Verb be, gerund or present participle | VBG |
| :--- | :--- |
| Verb be, past participle | VBN |
| Verb be, past tense | VBD |
| Verb be, present 3rd person singular | VBP |
| Verb be, present non-3rd person singular | DOS |
| Verb do, contracted form (meaning 'does') | VH |
| Verb have, base form | VHS |
| Verb have, contracted form | VHG |
| Verb have, gerund or present participle | VHN |
| verb have, past participle | VHD |
| Verb have, past tense | VHZ |
| Verb have, present 3rd person singular | VHP |
| Verb have, present non-3rd person singular | VV |
| Verb other than be and have, base form | VVG |
| Verb other than be and have, gerund or present <br> participle | VVN |
| Verb other than be and have, past participle | VVD |
| Verb other than be and have, past tense | VVZ |
| Verb other than be and have, present 3rd person |  |
| singular | VVP |
| Verb other than be and have, present non-3rd person <br> singular <br> Wh-adverb <br> Wh-determiner <br> Wh-pronoun | WRB |


| II) The VOICE Tagset, sorted alphabetically according to tags |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| BR | Breathing |
| CC | Coordinating conjunction |
| CD | Cardinal Number |
| DM | Discourse Marker |
| DOS | Verb do, contracted form (meaning 'does') |
| DT | Determiner |
| EX | Existential there |
| FI | Formulaic Item |
| FW | Foreign word (Non-English speech) |
| IN | Preposition or subordinating conjunction |
| JJ | Adjective, positive |
| JJR | Adjective, comparative |
| JJS | Adjective, superlative |
| LA | Laughter |
| LS | List Item Marker |
| MD | Modal Verb |
| N | Generic Noun Tag |
| NN | Noun, singular or mass |
| NNS | Noun, plural |


| NP | Proper Noun, singular |
| :---: | :---: |
| NPS | Proper Noun, plural |
| ONO | Onomatopoeic noise |
| PA | Pause |
| PDT | Predeterminer |
| POS | Possessive Ending |
| PP | Pronoun, personal |
| PP\$ | Pronoun, possessive |
| PRE | Pronoun, relative |
| PVC | Pronunciation Variations and Coinages |
| RB | Adverb, positive |
| RBR | Adverb, comparative |
| RBS | Adverb, superlative |
| RE | Response particle |
| RP | Particle |
| SP | Spelling out |
| SYM | Symbol |
| TO | to, infinitive use |
| UH | Interjection |
| UNI | Unintelligible speech |
| UNK | Unknown |
| V | Generic Verb Tag |
| VB | Verb be, base form |
| VBD | Verb be, past tense |
| VBG | Verb be, gerund or present participle |
| VBN | Verb be, past participle |
| VBP | Verb be, present non-3rd person singular |
| VBS | Verb be, contracted form |
| VBZ | Verb be, present 3rd person singular |
| VH | Verb have, base form |
| VHD | Verb have, past tense |
| VHG | Verb have, gerund or present participle |
| VHN | verb have, past participle |
| VHP | Verb have, present non-3rd person singular |
| VHS | Verb have, contracted form |
| VHZ | Verb have, present 3rd person singular |
| VV | Verb other than be and have, base form |
| VVD | Verb other than be and have, past tense |
| VVG | Verb other than be and have, gerund or present participle |
| VVN | Verb other than be and have, past participle |
| VVP | Verb other than be and have, present non-3rd person singular |
| VVZ | Verb other than be and have, present 3rd person singular |
| WDT | Wh-determiner |
| WP | Wh-pronoun |
| WRB | Wh-adverb |
| XX | Partial word |

